إهداء
من سلسلة كتب المعاصر
لطلاب المدارس الرسمية والخاصة لغات
غير مخصصة للبيع

EL-MOASSER
Guide

Final Revision

Quick Look

تكنولوچيا المعلومات والاتصالات

ICT

INFORMATION
& COMMUNICATION
TECHNOLOGY

6th Primary
2026
FIRST TERM

الصف السادس الابتدائى
الفصل الدراسى الأول
طبقاً لأحدث مواصفات الورقة الامتحانية ٢٠٢٥ – ٢٠٢٦

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Important Definitions

Words	Definition
Networks	Networks are groups of devices or things that are connected to each other for a common purpose.
Computers	Computers are electronic devices that create, process, and store information.
Wired networks	Wired networks use physical wiring and cables which are plugged into ports on devices.
Wireless networks	Wireless networks connect without wiring (wireless or Wi-Fi)
Artificial intelligence (AI)	It is a comprehensive term for computer applications that perform complex tasks that simulate the thinking and performance of the human element.
Augmented reality (AR)	Augmented reality (AR) combines the real world with a virtual world by adding images using computers.
Virtual reality (VR)	VR is a virtual 3-D environment that allows users to explore and interact with surroundings as if it were reality.
Modern technology	Technology is defined as the latest and most advanced version of a service or product
Smart gloves	The assistive technology smart gloves that empower deaf people to translate their signs in real time to spoken or text output.
Search engines	They help people to search internet websites based on the keywords and phrases.
Databases	They are a collection of information which are typically stored in a computer system and can be accessed, for free, through your school.
Library catalogs	• A library catalog is a database which includes all the items owned by a library. Such as the catalog of the library of Alexandria.
Operating systems (OS)	An operating system (OS) is the software that manages a computer's functions, such as memory, drives, printers and other devices.
Robot operating systems (ROS)	ROS is an open-source software used for building robot applications.
Programming language	Instructions to a computer are given in code.
HTML	• It is commonly chosen for website creation because it is easy to learn and to use. • It allows creators to add elements such as text, links, images, audio and even videos to their web pages.

Electronic games	• Electronic games which are played over the internet with friends can be a lot of fun to play. • Electronic games can help to promote critical and creative thinking and encourage teamwork.
passwords	Passwords with at least eight random letters, numbers, and symbols are the most secure.
MFA	Multi-Factor authentication requires at least two ways of identifying yourself, usually through passwords, pins and security codes or personal questions.
Fingerprint authentication	This type of authentication will scan your finger as a way of confirming it's you.
Facial recognition	Facial recognition software will scan your face using your device's camera. This way, only the user's face can be used to open their devices or devices' apps.
Full Encryption	Encryption protects your information so only you can access it on your device, as long as you have set your password.
Malware	It is the greatest cyber security threat.
Scareware	• It is type of malware that pretends to be a virus alert. • It tells you to click on the link to help remove it, but the link is actually the virus!
Spoofing	Cyber criminals pretend to be a business or a known person, in order to trick you to provide your information, or click on unsafe links.
Copyright	It includes written, visual, audio and web material.
Creative Commons	It refers to work that has been granted permission to share by the creator.
A stock exchange	It is a market where buyers and sellers deal in units of company stocks. These stocks are called shares.
robo-advisors	Online applications that provide financial guidance and services.
Cloud computing	• It is the on-demand storing, and accessing of data and programs via remote servers on the internet. • It enables users to access files and data easily and conveniently from anywhere and any time.
Remote servers	Connect users who are not on the local area network (LAN) to access and manage data, files and applications via the internet.
Data encryption	It converts data into a code to prevent unauthorized user access.
A data breach	It occurs when unauthorized parties gain access to confidential data and information.
Microsoft word	It shown in the photo, and opens up a new blank document that allows you to draft ideas, a story, or an assignment.
PowerPoint	It helps you create a presentation.
OneDrive	• It helps you share work with your friends too. • It allows you to store, share, and access files from any device. • It's very user-friendly.

QUICK LOOK

ICT tools

أدوات وأجهزة مستخدمة فى تكنولوچيا المعلومات

Making connections

Computers need different networks connection devices to transfer data

Device name	Role of the device (component)
Modem	• It's a device that connects a local area network (LAN) to the internet. • It converts the signal from the internet service provide (ISP), which transforms into a digital signal that can be read by devices.
Switches	• They can send data to a specific device over a network, which helps to make connections easier and faster. • Switches are intelligent.

Augmented reality can be done through :

1 a smartphone camera
كاميرا الهاتف الذكى

OR

2 a tablet الجهاز اللوحى

Examples for technology and (AI)

Virtual reality (VR)	Augmented reality (AR)	Artificial intelligence (AI)
A VR online tour of the tomb of king Tut, that allows you to “walk” through the tomb.	An AR app that shows you how new furniture will look in your house.	A robot vacuum that uses AI to avoid furniture and stairs.

Assistive technology

- **It helps people of determination.**

such as :

screen magnification software

hearing aids

programs that turn speech to text and text to speech

Useful digital editing tools

Copy

Ctrl + C

⌘ Cmd + C

Paste

Ctrl + V

⌘ Cmd + V

Cut

Ctrl + X

⌘ Cmd + X

Digital search tools

Internet searches

البحث عبر الانترنت

Specialized search engines

محركات البحث المتخصصة

Verified online libraries

المكتبات الإلكترونية الموثوقة
والمتاحة عبر الانترنت

An operating system includes accessible devices such as :

Screen readers

Magnifiers

- Most computers come pre-loaded with an operating system.

- Microsoft Windows is on most computers worldwide.

- Apple computers run on macOS.

Operating system	Device type
iOS	The operating system used on Apple mobile devices.
Windows	The operating system used on Microsoft PCs.
Android	The operating system used on mobile devices other than Apple products.
macOS	The operating system used on Apple PCs.

The building blocks of web pages are :

headings

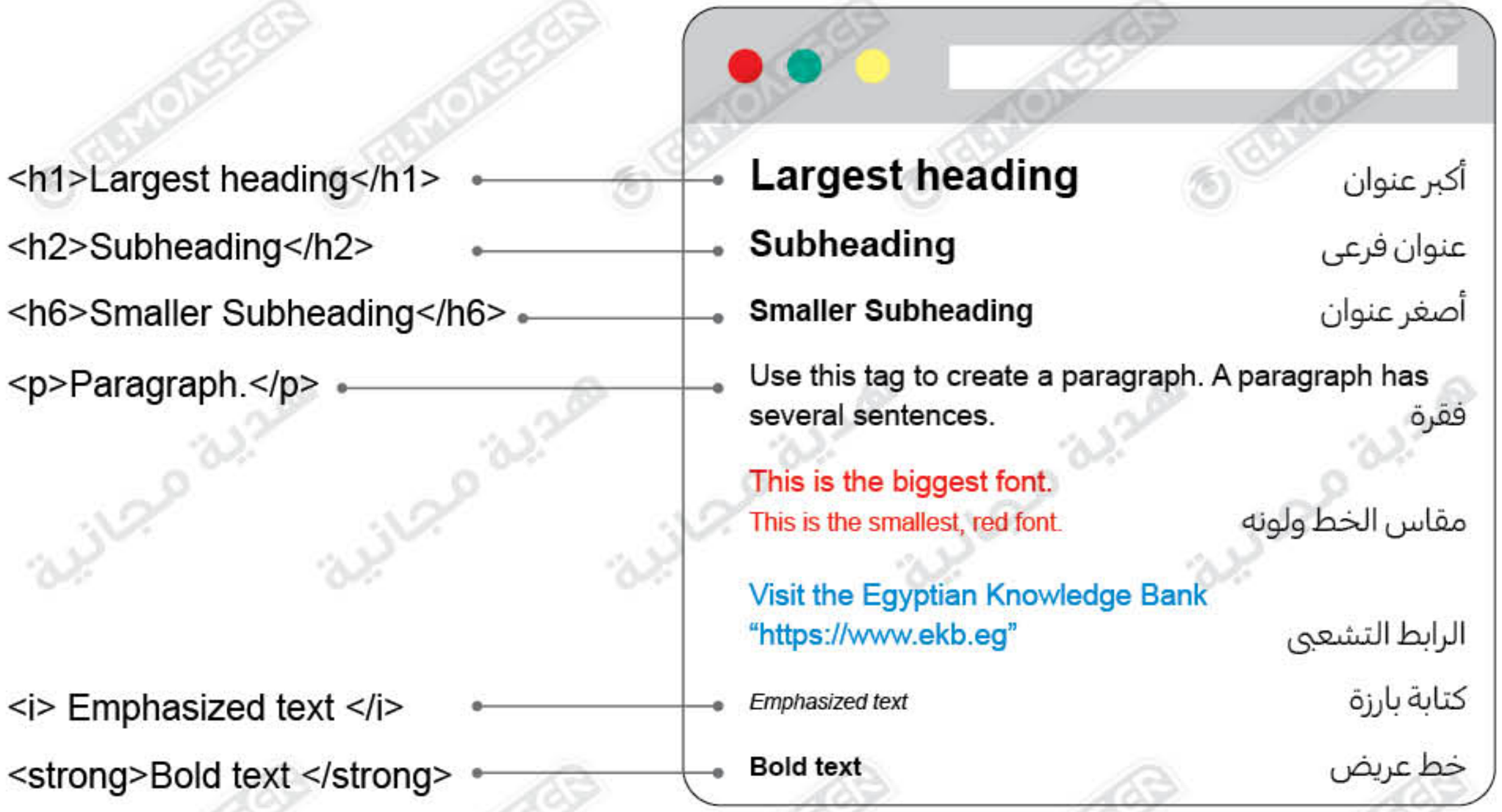
paragraphs

links

images

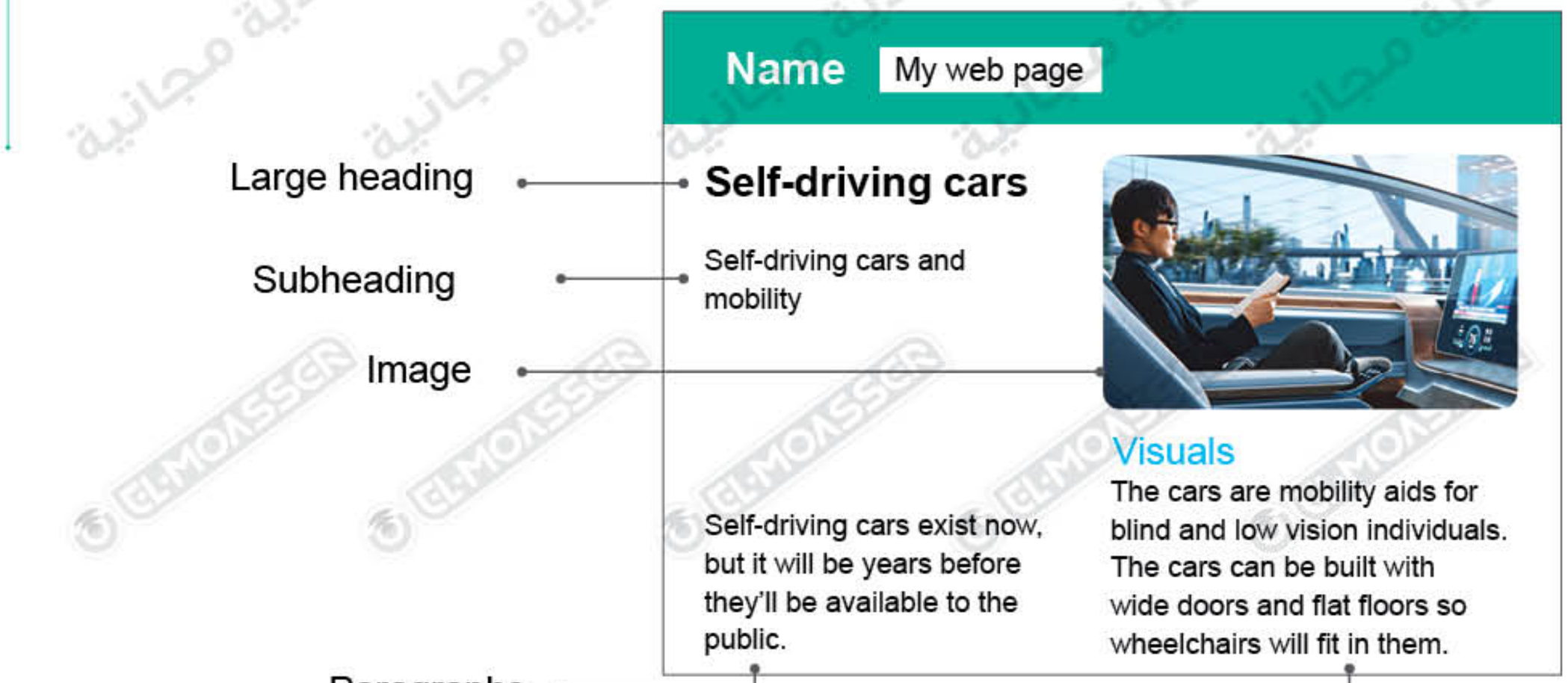
- Web browsers read HTML documents and display the content according to the HTML tag.

Tags have three main parts :



QUICK LOOK

Some HTML components of web pages :


Name
My web page
Large heading
Self-driving cars
Subheading
Self-driving cars and mobility
Image
Visuals
The cars are mobility aids for blind and low vision individuals. The cars can be built with wide doors and flat floors so wheelchairs will fit in them.
Self-driving cars exist now, but it will be years before they'll be available to the public.
Paragraphs

A large heading
- It's at the top tag of the page. used Tag < h1 > < /h1 >
- It catches attention.

Subheadings
- They make the text easy to scan so a reader can find the information they want. < h6 > < /h6 >

Image
- It attracts attention. < img >
- It can trigger different emotions.
- Add image and alt-text tags.

Paragraphs
- A paragraph usually has more than one sentence.
- Text broken up into paragraphs makes it easy for the reader to scan for the information they want.

< p > ... < /p >

There are several risks of electronic games

1 Physical risk

2 Psychological risk

3 Security risk

Responsible gaming

- **You can limit the dangers you are exposed to by :**

✓
Only playing games and chatting with people you know and trust.

✗
- Not using personal information in your username and passwords.
- Not using a webcam.

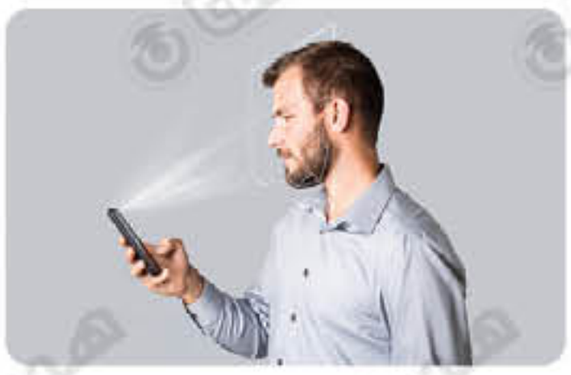
Effective ways to protect your devices from theft

1 Passwords

2 Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)

3 Fingerprint Authentication

4 Facial Recognition



5 Full Encryption

Online safety precautions and strategies

- **These precautions are all examples of cyber security. These protect electronic devices and personal data from attacks.**

- Use safe web browsers and install anti-virus protection on your devices.
- Only allow friends and family to view your social media.
- Use strong passwords and change them every three months.
- Verify websites that you frequent are real, safe and age appropriate.
- Verify information you find to make sure it is accurate.

- Don't communicate with people you don't know or who make you feel uncomfortable.
- Don't share personal information online.

The concept of electronic financial trading

A stock exchange

- The Egyptian stock exchange allows citizens to invest in any market sector.

For Example :

Food

Clothing

Petroleum

Cloud computing

- Cloud computing enables users to access files and data easily and conveniently from anywhere and at any time.

Examples of cloud computing service providers :

its application

Microsoft 365 | OneDrive™

its application

Google | Google Drive™

its application

Dropbox | Dropbox

The advantages and disadvantages of cloud computing

Advantages

- It frees up space on your devices by using cloud storage services.
- It allows you to log in and access your files from multiple devices, as long as you have internet service.
- It provides a backup for your files.
- It provides an extra layer of security by offering password protected data storage and data encryption.
- It allows you to directly share files with authorized users.

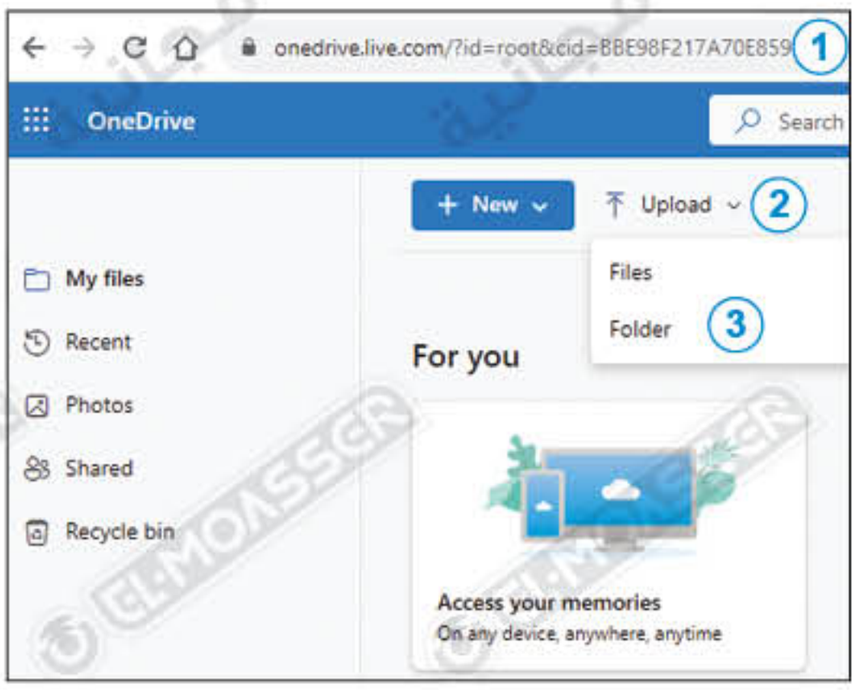
Disadvantages

- It requires you to have an internet connection. If you lose your internet connection, you won't be able to access files that are only stored in the cloud.
- Cloud storage is often a fee-based service. If you want to store files, you will need to pay a fee - the more storage you require, the higher the fee you will pay.
- If the cloud service you are using is a victim of a data breach, you may become a victim as well, as your information may be compromised. However, while there is a small risk, cloud services are overall extremely safe and secure.

Cloud computing applications

How to upload files or folders to OneDrive

1. In Chrome, sign in the Microsoft Office. Select **OneDrive**.
2. Select **Upload** > Files or Upload > Folder.
3. Select **the files** or **folder** you want to upload.
4. Select Open or Select **Folder**.



How to save a file to OneDrive

1. Select **File > Save a Copy** > OneDrive - Personal/Company.
2. Select **Enter file name here** and type a name.
3. Select **Save**.
4. You will then see the file in your OneDrive, the next time you open the Office app.

EL-Moasser Sample Tests

نماذج اختبارات من كتاب المعاصر

Sample Test 1

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. ..... is from the ways you can effectively protect your devices from theft.
   a. Fingerprint Authentication b. Full Encryption
   c. Both (a) and (b) d. Installing new software
2. ..... is the greatest cyber security threat.
   a. Browser b. Operating system c. Spoofing d. Malware
3. In stock exchange, stocks are called ..... .
   a. parts b. pieces c. shares d. copyrights
4. ..... is often a fee-based service.
   a. Website browsing b. Cloud storage c. Data saving d. Data breach
5. A ..... occurs when unauthorized parties gain access to confidential data and information.
   a. data storing b. data copying c. data saving d. data breach
6. ..... is groups of people, or things, that are connected to each other for a common purpose.
   a. Explorer b. Network c. Computer d. Internet
7. ..... feel futuristic, but they are already being used in education and everyday life.
   a. Augmented reality b. Virtual reality
   c. Artificial intelligence d. All of them
8. ..... the latest and most advanced version of a service or product
   a. Augmented reality b. Modern technology
   c. Artificial intelligence d. Assistive technology

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (✗) in front of the wrong one.

1. Switch is a device that connects a local area network to the internet. ( )
2. Listening to podcasts, reviews of video games, and accessing learning apps is one of the uses of mobile in learning. ( )
3. The role of the family is limited to completely preventing children from playing games. ( )
4. Artificial intelligence (AI), augmented reality (AR), and virtual reality (VR) are examples of assistive technology. ( )
5. Library catalog is a database which includes all items owned by a library. ( )
6. There are several risks of electronic games like security risks. ( )

7. "E-trading" refers to work that has been granted permission to share by the creator. ( )

Sample Test 2

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. Ways to avoid security risks iuclude ..... .
   a. sharing your passwords with friends
   b. playing for long periods
   c. not sharing your personal information with strangers
   d. play in the dark
2. Electronic games, played over the internet with friends, can be a lot of fun, but there can be problems playing games in this way ..... are all issues you should be on the alert for.
   a. cyberbullying b. hacking c. malware d. all of them
3. Wired networks use physical wiring and cables which are plugged into holes on devices, called the ..... .
   a. port b. modem c. router d. switch
4. MFA requires at least ..... ways of identifying yourself usually.
   a. two b. three c. four d. five
5. What does "stock" mean in stock exchange ..... .
   a. small part of a company's name
   b. a small part of a company's name
   c. a car provision
   d. an amount of money received as a gift
6. ..... describes how people use and interact with a product, and how they evaluate their experiences.
   a. User experience b. Meeting needs c. Both of them d. None of them
7. From the safety precautions when dealing with the internet is to ..... .
   a. use strong password b. use weak passwords
   c. change the password every 3 month d. both (a) and (c)
8. A ..... is a good place to search for information from journals, newspapers, and reference books.
   a. Search engines b. Database c. Library catalogs d. Google Chrome

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (✗) in front of the wrong one.

1. Computer networks connect computers with each other, to share important information and data. ( )
2. Using windows helps students become active participants in learning and makes learning more memorable. ( )

3. Artificial intelligence (AI), augmented reality (AR), and virtual reality (VR) are examples of Assistive technology. ( )
4. Never accept limits that your parents set to prevent unhealthy gaming habits. ( )
5. Fingerprint Authentication is a type of authentication will scan your finger, usually thumb, as a way of confirming it's you. ( )
6. It's a good idea to change all your passwords, even if you think you only have one account that's been hacked. ( )
7. Intellectual rights are an invention, innovation or idea that the law protects from being copied by others. ( )

Sample Test 3

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. ..... combines the real world with a virtual world by adding computer-generated images.
   a. Augmented reality b. AR
   c. Artificial intelligence d. None of them
2. ..... helps people of determination with tasks they find challenging, for example, screen magnification software and hearing aids.
   a. Augmented reality b. Cutting edge technology
   c. Artificial intelligence d. Assistive technology
3. ..... are the most used word processing commands.
   a. Copying b. Pasting c. Cutting d. All of them
4. ..... send data to a specific device over a network to make connection faster.
   a. Modems b. Networks c. Switches d. Smartphones
5. In the classroom, ... can take you to a world where insects and atoms are bigger than you, so that you can study them closely.
   a. augmented reality b. virtual reality
   c. search engines d. none of them
6. From the ways of technology evaluation tools ..... .
   a. accessible b. desirable c. findable d. all of them
7. The ..... is an example of a general database which covers many subjects.
   a. Facebook b. Twitter c. EKB d. Instagram

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (×) in front of the wrong one.

1. Artificial intelligence (AI), augmented reality (AR), and virtual reality (VR) are examples of (Assistive technology) ( )
2. Electronic games, can strain your eyes. ( )

3. Fingerprint Authentication will scan your face using your device's camera. Only your face will allow your device or device's apps to open. ( )
4. Confirm your security settings are up-to-date to protect your device from cyber security. ( )
5. MFA is a type of authentication will scan your finger, usually thumb, as a way of confirming it's you. ( )
6. One of the safety precautions when dealing with the internet is do not share personal information online. ( )
7. Use weak passwords and make it fixed is one of the safety precautions when dealing with the internet. ( )
8. In stock exchange, these stocks are called shares. ( )

Sample Test 4

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. The ..... is a device that connects local area network (LAN) to the internet.
   a. modem b. laptop c. mobile d. none of them
2. ..... is used to unlock your phone with facial recognition and to personalize social media content and search results.
   a. AI b. AR c. VR d. RA
3. There are several risks of electronic games like ..... .
   a. physical risks b. psychological risks
   c. security risks d. all of them
4. From the examples of Modern technology Artificial intelligence (AI), and ..... .
   a. augmented reality b. both (a) and (c)
   c. virtual reality d. none of them
5. From the uses of ..... , the disabled individuals can use virtual assistants to accomplish everyday tasks such as making phone calls.
   a. augmented reality b. virtual reality
   c. artificial intelligence d. none of them
6. ..... is a type of authentication will scan your finger, usually thumb, as a way of confirming it's you.
   a. Fingerprint Authentication b. Pins
   c. Security codes d. Multi Factor Authentication

7. When dealing with social media, remember to .....
   a. only allow friends and family to view your social media.
   b. use word program to browse social media.
   c. both (a) and (b)
   d. none of them

8. ..... protects creators and gives them ownership of their work.
   a. Copyright
   b. Plagiarism
   c. Common knowledge
   d. Digital piracy

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (✗) in front of the wrong one.

1. You may become anxious and depressed because you are being bullied Online. ( )
2. Multi Factor Authentication requires at least three ways of identifying yourself. ( )
3. Do not communicate with people you don't know or who make you feel uncomfortable. ( )
4. Copyright describes how people use and interact with a product, and how they evaluate their experiences. ( )
5. Programing languages is the newest and most advanced version of a service or product. ( )
6. Assistive software can help people of determination in the workplace to manage time and tasks. ( )
7. Operating system is the software that manages a computer's functions, such as memory, drives, printers, and other devices. ( )

Sample Test 5

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1. This can be done through the camera of a smartphone or a tablet and will show a ..... of what looks like the real world.
   a. 3-D model
   b. 2-D model
   c. 4-D model
   d. 5-D model
2. Electronic games can strain your ..... and cause headaches.
   a. hand
   b. arm
   c. eyes
   d. leg
3. ..... is a type of authentication will scan your finger, usually thumb, as a way of confirming it's you.
   a. Fingerprint Authentication
   b. Pins
   c. Security codes
   d. Multi Factor Authentication

4. From the examples of Modern technology artificial intelligence and ..... .
   a. AR
   b. VR
   c. both (a) and (b)
   d. none of them
5. What is the best definition of cloud computing?
   a. A program for editing photos.
   b. A method for storing files on the internet.
   c. A method for filming movies.
   d. An operating system for games.
6. There are several disadvantages of electronic games like ..... .
   a. physical risks
   b. psychological risks
   c. security risks
   d. all of them
7. ..... is a database which includes all the items owned by a library.
   a. Library catalog
   b. E-reader
   c. Modem
   d. Search engine

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (✗) in front of the wrong one.

1. (AI) is a comprehensive term for computer applications that perform complex tasks that simulate the thinking and performance of the human element. ( )
2. From the uses of AR, someone with a visual impairment can see their family members up close. ( )
3. Futuristic technologies cannot improve the lives of people of determination. ( )
4. User experiences from the ways of technology evaluation tools. ( )
5. Stock exchange is a knowledge Bank where members exchange ideas. ( )
6. Electronic games cause back problems because you stay hunched over while playing. ( )
7. Search engines helps people to search internet websites based on the key words and phrases. ( )
8. EKB is example of a general database which covers many subjects. ( )

Sample Test 6

1 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (×) in front of the wrong one :

1. Cut, copy and paste commands are among the most used commands in word processing programs. ( )
2. The Egyptian Knowledge Bank EKB is an example of a “public database”. ( )
3. Apple computers run on Microsoft Windows only. ( )
4. HTML is the standard programming language used to create web pages. ( )
5. The operating system is a program that controls the functions of the computer. ( )
6. Artificial intelligence performs complex tasks that simulate the human element in thinking and performance. ( )
7. You can go to an ancient archaeological site and go back thousands of years, using Bluetooth technology. ( )
8. To limit the dangers of electronic games, use personal information in the username. ( )
9. Anxiety and depression are considered physical dangers of excessive electronic game play. ( )
10. If your data is compromised, you should notify a parent or adult. ( )

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1. ..... performs complex tasks that simulate the human element in thinking and performance.

   a. Artificial intelligence b. Switches c. Wired networks

2. Types of wireless networks are connected by ..... .

   a. Ports b. Wi-Fi c. Modem

3. ..... is used as a three-dimensional environment that allows you to deal with what you see and hear as if it were real.

   a. Virtual reality b. Converters c. Digital footprint

4. ..... technology is used to open the phone using the facial recognition system.

   a. Virtual reality b. Artificial intelligence c. Assistive technology

5. The machine ..... helps the visually impaired to read.

   a. Scanning and reading b. Printing c. Photography

Sample Test 7

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (✗) in front of the wrong one :

1. You should play a lot of electronic games to fall asleep right away. ( )
2. Switches are intelligent devices. ( )
3. Virtual reality combines the real world with a virtual world by adding images using computers. ( )
4. Computer connecting to internet using via Wi-Fi ( )
5. Smart gloves empower deaf people to translate their signs in real time spoken or text output ( )
6. Scareware is a type of malware that pretends to be a virus alert. ( )
7. The Robot Operating System (ROS) is closed source software. ( )
8. Technology can help homebound individuals connect with education providers. ( )
9. HTML is a standard programming language used to create webpages ( )
10. <Strong> is a tag use to write a bold text in the webpage. ( )

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1. ..... protects creators and gives them ownership of their.
   a. Copyright b. Plagiarism c. knowledge
2. Electronic games can strain your ..... and cause headaches.
   a. hand b. arm c. eyes
3. ..... are from services provider of cloud computing.
   a. Microsoft 365 b. Google c. Both of them
4. In stock exchange, stocks are called ..... .
   a. parts b. pieces c. shares
5. ..... are from the features that you can use to protect your data from theft.
   a. Passwords b. Copy c. Playing games
6. ..... are from the risks of electronic games.
   a. Physical risks b. Playing games c. None of them
7. The ..... is an example of general database which covers many subjects.
   a. Facial recognition b. EKB c. Facebook
8. The ..... is a device that connects local area network (LAN) to the internet.
   a. modem b. laptop c. mobile
9. MFA requires at last ..... ways of identity yourself.
   a. one b. two c. three
10. ..... includes written, visual, audio, video and web material.
    a. Facial recognition b. Copyright c. Encryption

Sample Test 8

1 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (×) in front of the wrong one :

1. You can immerse to an ancient historical site and thousand years ago, using Bluetooth. ( )
2. Operating system is a software that manage all computer functions. ( )
3. To repeat a statement in word processing file choose copy and paste text. ( )
4. To write the smallest header in a webpage, use <h6></h6> tag. ( )
5. "Creative Commons" are works that have been granted permission by their creator to be shared. ( )
6. Internet safety precautions include sharing your personal information online. ( )
7. One of the disadvantages of using cloud computing is that there is no need for a constant internet connection. ( )

2 Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1. ..... is used to convert signal from ISP to digital signal.
   a. Modem b. Wi-Fi c. switches
2. ..... is from the elements to evaluate a good product.
   a. High cost
   b. Manufacturing country
   c. Ability to find solution
3. ..... is a database that contain all the sources and items owned by a library.
   a. Library catalog b. Internet c. Search engines
4. ..... are online applications that provide financial guidance and services.
   a. Robot-advisor b. Stock exchange c. Intellectual property
5. Some electronic games promote violence to some and this is considered as ..... dangers.
   a. Physical b. Environmental c. Psychological
6. ..... require at least two ways to verify your identity.
   a. Passwords
   b. Multi-factor authentication
   c. Fingerprint authentication
7. ..... is a technology that helps people of determinations to enlargement (zoom) screen, hearing aids, and convert speech to text and text to speech.
   a. Traditional technology b. Assistive technology c. Digital footprint
8. Apple iOS is considered as ..... System.
   a. open-source b. closed-source c. nothing of the previous

Sample Test 9

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, or c :

1. A ..... converts the signal from the internet service provider into a digital signal.

a. modem b. router c. switch

2. A product that meets your needs is considered ..... in user experience Terms.

a. accessible b. desirable c. useful

3. You can search for some books in the school Library using ..... .

a. databases b. email c. user experience

4. ..... make The Text easy To scan and read in a web page.

a. Images b. Subheadings c. Video

5. Finger print authentication usually scans your ..... .

a. eye b. finger c. face

6. Physical risks of video games include ..... .

a. bullying b. back pain c. information theft

7. Remote servers Connect users via .....

a. Lan b. The internet c. Bluetooth

8. The storage application in Microsoft 356 is named ..... .

a. Onedrive b. Word c. Excel

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (✗) in front of the wrong one :

1. Multi-factor Authentication decreases cloud security. ( )
2. Smart investors invest in the first company they find without doing research. ( )
3. To be safe online, you should use safe web browsers. ( )
4. OneDrive is a google work space storage application. ( )
5. Some electronic games can promote violence in players. ( )
6. Apple Computers run on the windows operating system. ( )
7. Copy, Cut and Paste are word processing commands. ( )

Sample Test 10

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b or c :

1. ..... are based on someone's views and experiences.

a. Opinions b. Facts c. Reliable sources

2. Hackers can get your password by a/an ..... way.

a. updating b. bullying c. phishing

3. You can use ..... to search for information on the internet.

a. files b. results c. search engines

4. Scam websites work to obtain ..... .

a. opinions b. personal information c. file path

5. To solve a problem, the first step you should do is to ..... .

a. identify the problem b. plan the problem c. forget the problem

6. The ..... law protects printed and digital content.

a. copyright b. hacker c. work

7. To create a folder, choose the command ..... then folder.

a. save b. new c. file

8. You can store files on the computer's hard disk, and they can also be stored on ..... .

a. a flash memory b. zoom c. software

2 Put (✓) in front of the correct sentence and (×) in front of the wrong one :

1. A byte is the smallest unit of measure for storing data. ( )
2. Antivirus helps you keep your personal data safe. ( )
3. The EKB is a reliable source of knowledge. ( )
4. The World Wide Web (WWW) is a closed network. ( )
5. Power point is a Microsoft program used for making presentations. ( )
6. You need strong passwords to protect your personal data from hackers. ( )
7. The internet is more secure and private than the intranet. ( )